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> 7 (1 8 0 7 ATOMIC WEAPON DATA SIGMA CATEGORY 11

#### **OPERATION CASTLE**

Project 18.6

#### THE CHORD EXPERIMENT

#### W. B. Fussell

#### Radiometry I Branch Optics Division

Classification (Consolled) (Marketter) (ANA) By Authority (LASI LAT class 7/20/21 (AC) By 2-Tay 25 8/23/21

#### June 1955

This work was prepared as part of the optical studies conducted at CASTLE by the Naval Res.arch Laboratory in behalf of the Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory. This is a report to LASL and further distribution of this report, or of an abstract or reporduction, may be made only with the approval of the NRL Restricted Data Control Officer.

> Naval Research Laboratory Washington 25, D. C.





#### ABSTRACT

The variation in the transmission of the atmosphere over an optical path passing 2900 ft from ground zero of Nectar (Mike crater) was measured as a function of time by a modified high-speed spectrograph located at Engebi in Station 1841. The spectral resolution was about 75A at 4000A and the time resolution was about 800 µsec. The spectrograph looked with a narrow field of view at two 60-in. carbon-arc searchlights on Ruchi. The spectrograph and searchlights were timed so as to start running before zero time. In this way a reference base was obtained from which variations in the atmospheric transmission over the 3500-4500A region could be measured.

Sensitometry of the photographic data obtained reveals that, except for some Teller emission either scattered or induced in the atmosphere between the source and the spectrograph, transmission of the atmosphere in the above wavelength region started to decrease immediately after zero time, but that stable values were not reached until after about 50 msec had elapsed. These values thereafter remained essentially constant until the fireball intersected the field of view of the spectrograph at about 435 msec past zero time. The transmission declined by approximately 1.2 density units (D.U.) at 4300A. At shorter wavelengths the

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