

Security Information

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SITE 970.9  
SUBJECT: Atomic Weapons Effects Project, Operation CASTLE.  
Headquarters, Armed Forces Special Weapons Project, P. O. Box 2610,  
Washington, D. C. 9 FEB 1953

TO: Chairman, Research and Development Board, Washington 25, D. C.

1. The Committee on Atomic Energy of the Research and Development Board at its meeting on 17 December 1952 considered an Armed Forces Special Weapons Project program for weapons effects measurements at Operation CASTLE. At this meeting AFSP requested specific guidance with respect to the inclusion in the program of a project proposed by the Department of the Navy for proof testing of AF ship countermeasures using two radio-controlled Liberty ships. After discussion, CNE action on this item was deferred pending further analysis and the preparation of more detailed plans by the Department of the Navy. An alternative plan using manned vessels was also considered.

2. As a result of the recommendations of this meeting of the Department of the Navy has conducted further studies relating to this proposed project and prepared more detailed plans for its conduct. These plans are recorded as Inclusion 1.

3. The Armed Forces Special Weapons Project has studied these plans and reached the following conclusions:

- The proposed project should be considered primarily as a test of defensive measures against atomic weapons rather than an attempt to obtain data on the effects of atomic weapons.
- The problems listed in paragraph 1 to Inclusion 1 should be answered in order to determine the operational requirements for various proposed Naval atomic defense systems, which ultimately involve the expenditure of more than one hundred million dollars for operational installation.
- The proposed test program is a reasonable approach to obtaining operationally useful solutions to most of these problems although it is recognized that difficulty may be encountered in extrapolating the results of these tests to a variety of operational conditions and Naval vessels.
- The use of radio-controlled vessels offers a greater probability of obtaining operationally useful data than would manned vessels.

## FORMERLY RESTRICTED DATA

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Dissemination, Section 144.b., Atomic  
Energy Act 1954.

DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW	
1ST REVIEWER DATE 6/16/94	DETERMINATION [CIRCLE NUMBER]
AUTHORITY: DIAOC ISADCI DIAAD	1. CLASSIFICATION RETAINED
NAME: M. K. Roeburn	2. CLASSIFICATION CHANGED
2ND REVIEWER DATE 6/16/94	3. NO DOE CLASSIFIED INFO
AUTHORITY: ADD 722	4. COORDINATED WITH: AFTAC
NAME: JDP Cannon	5. CLASSIFICATION CANCELLED
	6. CLASSIFIED IN BRACKETS

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11/2/94  
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3. The estimated funds to undertake this project appear reasonable for the measurements which are proposed.

4. Accordingly, it is recommended that the subject project be approved for inclusion in the scientific program for Operation CASTLE and that an overall expenditure of \$661,750 R and D funds be approved for this project. Since \$150,000 was already planned for similar projects within the program approved by the OAE on 17 December and since these can be essentially absorbed in this project, the overall increase in the CASTLE fund requirements will be limited to \$511,750.

1 Incl:

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A. R. LUEDECKE  
Brigadier General, USAF  
Acting Chief, AFSWP

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