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AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNCLAS

BIKINI- MISC CORRESPON-FOLDER DEACE



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PATUZYUW RUHHWIA0198 2400149-UUUU--RHEGNVO RUHHJIA RUWJALA. ZNR UUUUU P 280144Z AUG 75 FM USERDA/PASO HONO HI TO RHEGNVO/USERDA/NV ROGER RAY ATTN R N EWMAN LAS VEGAS NV RUHHJIA/USERDA SITE REPRESENTATIVE JOHNSTON ATOLL RUWJALA/ROGER RAY C/O AL SEYMOUR UNIV OF WASH SEATTLE WASH ΑE RT UNCLAS/N O N W D/NARR/W.J. STANLEY SENDS. HOLD FOR 0730 DELIVERY. QUOTE MICRONESIAN NEWS SERVICE REVISED: MAY)2, 1975 □ F PAGE 2 ROUTING DATE: 8/23/75 DIRECTOR PACN AVFACENGCOM PEARL HARBOR HI SAMTEC VANDENBERG AFB CA **FCLO** FCDN A-LGA KIRTLAND AFE NM ADM. OFFICER CDRUSAGO MAKIMIN ATO JAPAN//TTPI-LNO// ADM. ASST. AMEMB CANBERRA AS PROJ. ENGR.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

J.A. PAGE 2 RUHHWIA0198 UNCLAS **OTHER** COMTWELVE PASS INFO FOR AMB WILLIAMS SECSTATE PASS TO DEPT INT/SEC INTERIOR/DOTA OSN OTHER AMEMBASSY CANBERRA FOR PAC. ISL. MONTHLY (BIKINI ISLANDERS RETURN TO HOME ISLAND DELAYED) SAIPAN, AUG.23 (MNS) --- THE PLANNED RETURN IN MID-SEPTEMBER OF THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONTINGENT OF SOME 150 BIKINIANS TO THEIR HOME ATOLL HAS BEEN POSTPONED TO PERMIT COMPLETE ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION OF THE LATEST RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY. IT WAS CONDUCTED IN JUNE 1975 BY THE ENERGY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION (ERDA) ON BIKINI ATOLL. BIKINI WAS THE SITE OF 23 NUCLEAR TESTS (INCLUDING SURFACE AND SUP-SURFACE BURSTS) IN THE PERIOD 1946-58. THE BIKINIANS WERE MOVED FROM BIKINI ATOLL BEFORE TESTING BEGAN. THEY WERE

MARSHALLS. IN AUGUST, 1968, PRESIDENT JOHNSON ANNOUNCED THAT THE BIKINIANS WOULD BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND AT A LATER TIME. HE DIRECTED THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (NOW PART OF ERLA)

SUBSEQUENTLY SETTLED TEMPORARILY ON KILI ISLAND, ALSO IN THE

TO COOPERATE IN PREPARING FOR THEIR RETURN.

PAGE 3 RUHHWIA0198 UNCLAS
TWO ISLANDS OF THE ATOLL, BIKINI AND ENEU, WERE DETERMINED IN
1967 TO BE SAFE FOR HABITATION WITH CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS NECESSARY
FOR BIKINI ISLAND. SINCE THE PEOPLE OF BIKINI ATOLL TRADITIONALLY
HAD THEIR MAIN LIVING SETTLEMENT ON PIKINI ISLAND, THEY ELECTED
TO HAVE THE NEW SETTLEMENT STARTED THERE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING
THAT SOME RESTRICTIONS WERE NEEDED AND CONTINUAL RADIOLOGICAL
CHECKS WERE TO BE MADE BOTH REFORE AND AFTER THEIR RETURN TO THE
ISLAND.
AS PART OF THE CONTINUING MONITORING OF BIKINI ATOLL A SURVEY
CONDUCTED BY ERDA IN JUNE 1975, REVEALS THE PRECAUTIONARY
MEASURES RECOMMENDED IN 1967 MAY REQUIRE MODIFICATION. A STUDY

OF THE JUNE 1975 DATA IS UNDERWAY AND DEFINITIVE RECOMMENDATIONS ARE EXPECTED IN ABOUT SIX MONTHS FROM NOW.

THE DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, WITH PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS OF WHICH BIKINI ATOLL IS A PART, HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTING THE FIRST PHASE OF THE NEW SEITLEMENT ON BIKINI ISLAND. THE DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDED THIS WEEK THAT THE FIRST OFFICIAL CONTINGENT WAITING ON KILI SHOULD DELAY THEIR MOVE PENDING FURTHER ANALYSIS OF THE RECENT RADIOLOGICAL SURVEY.

PAGE 4 RUHHWIA0198 UNCLAS DISTRICT ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR DEBRUM OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS DISTRICT, REPRESENTATIVES OF ERDA AND LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PEOPLE OF BIKINI ARE SCHEDULED TO DEPART MAJURO, THE DISTRICT CENTER. THE FIRST WEEK OF SEPTEMBER FOR KILI ISLAND. THERE THEY WILL DISCUSS WITH THE BIKINI PFOPLE THE PRELIMINARY FINDINGS OF THE JUNE 1975 SURVEY PRIOR TO ANY RESETTLEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS. ENEU ISLAND, WHICH LIES FOUR MILES FROM BIKINI ISLAND AND FORMS PART OF THE OVERALL HABITATION AREA. HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER ANY RESTRICTIONS. FURTHER STUDIES ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION. UNQUOTE. PLEASE NOTE THAT THE BRACKET SIGN IS USED IN LIEU OF A ONE IN THE DISTRIBUTION DATE REVISION ON THE ORIGINAL SCRIPT. THIS APPEARS TO BE A TYPOGRAPHICAL ERROR AS SHOWN ON THE SCRIPT HANDCARRIED TO PASO FROM BOB LAW. HONOLULU TRUST TERRITORY REPRESENTATIVE. THE BRACKET SIGN IS LOCATED ON THE SAME TYPEWRITER KEY AS THE 1 AND IT IS ASSUMED THAT THE DATE IS MAY 12, 1975 WHICH WAS TYPED AS BRACKET SIGN 2. BRACKET SIGN 975. ALSO PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS DATE IS A REVISION OF THE DISTRIBUTION FORMAT. THE DATE OF THE PRESS RELEASE IS 8/23/75. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY MR. LAW. NOTE TO R. RAY: MANUEL DEBRUM IS THE CONFIRMED NAME. END MSG. OP-577. ΒT

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