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*A.C. Grove*

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

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*LAWL*

*A-91-048*

*FILE 8-54*

IN REPLY  
REFER TO:

*3-16661*

CONFIRMED TO BE UNCLASSIFIED  
DOE/OFFICE OF DECLASSIFICATION  
P. J. GROVES, A.D.C. DATE  
*Knows 10-01-97*  
*re Computer 10-23-97*

27 March 1953

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Classification changed to  
by authority of the U. S. E. R. D. A.,

Colonel William B. Cowart, Jr.  
Joint Task Force Seven  
Washington, D. C.

Per *John McDonald, memo dated 8-26-76*  
(Person authorizing change in classification) (Date)

By *Jerry A. Rucina 8-26-76*  
(Signature of person making the change, and date)

Dear Bill:

I received your letter of 20 March 1953 with enclosures. Thank you very much for the clipping. Bill Ogle and I are very happy with the nomination of Colonel Gilbert as Commander of TU 13 and with that of Captain Kingsley as his deputy. The Special Air Mission in early June seems appropriate and I should be very happy to accompany General Clarkson. Please send me Pats's report as soon as it is available. His conclusions are quite interesting and will receive careful consideration when we have his data available to us.

The remaining paragraphs of your letter reach conclusions on the basis of an hypothesis which I am sure is mistaken, that is, that five-sixths of all our activities will be centered on Bikini. This will be far from true for the following reasons:

1. All cryogenic work will be done on Eniwetok.
2. All de-war repair and maintenance work will be done on Eniwetok.
3. Five of the six devices will be assembled and tested on Eniwetok.
4. Machine shop, laboratory, photographic, warehouse and stockroom facilities will remain on Eniwetok.
5. Much preliminary assembly and testing of experimental equipment will be done on Eniwetok.
6. The port of entry for aircraft and most shipping will remain on Eniwetok.
7. Our radio links with Los Alamos and Oahu will remain on Eniwetok.

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In short, the only portions of our activities which will move to Bikini will involve a portion of our experiments and personnel. In the past, this has included only a small fraction of Task Force personnel. As strong arguments against this move I would point out that: First, General Clarkson and I made a firm commitment to the Commission that we would adhere to the concept that Bikini is just another shot island a little further off. In my judgement this suggested move is contrary to that concept. Second, our original argument for the use of Bikini was based on the desirability of not jeopardizing the expensive facilities on Eniwetok and Furry so that they would be usable in future operations. Third, this ignores General Clarkson's desire to pull the Task Force together on Eniwetok Atoll. Fourth, the placing of shots on Bikini Atoll was designed to minimize evacuation problems. Your proposal to add another five hundred people on a different island of Bikini will give us another complicated operational problem. Fifth, if you think communications were a problem on Ivy, wait until you see the result of scattering the command over three Atolls and 10,000 square miles of ocean. Sixth, I do not understand the philosophy of placing the command in the foremost outpost of the line rather than in the rear where it can supply the front lines and direct their activities. And last, I believe you promised me on the phone that this would never be suggested.

As for moving the Air Task Group to Kwajalein, I can only say that our memories of our Ivy problems are very short. Point One was never able to care for its people on Kwajalein because of communications and distance problems, and the lack of coordination between the Point Four Task Group, the headquarters of the Task Force and Point One were a serious defect in the Ivy Operation. Your brush-off of the problem of finding operational weather on Kwajalein, Bikini and Eniwetok simultaneously is a masterpiece. I still think General Clarkson's desire to pull his command together was, and is, correct.

I would suggest that we discuss this before further action is taken.

Sincerely,

Original signed by  
ALVIN C. GRAVES

ALVIN C. GRAVES

- ACS:vw  
 Distributions:  
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*ACW*

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 P. I. GROVES, A.D.C. DATE  
*Alvin C. Graves* 10-01-97  
*Walter J. ...* 10-23-97

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